

Slope-Intercept Form of the Equation of the Line $y = m x + b$

Find the **y-intercept b, (0, b)** between two points $(x_1, y_1)(x_2, y_2)$.

Process: Find the Slope, m.	Explanation
$(1, -3)(5, 4)$ Solve for m, $m = \frac{7}{4}$	Use the Slope Formula: $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$ for points $(x_1, y_1)(x_2, y_2)$
$y = mx + b$ $y = \frac{7}{4}x + b$	Use the slope-intercept form of the equation & <i>substitute the value of m</i> into the equation.
$(1, -3)$ $y = \frac{7}{4}x + b$	Evaluate the equation using the known values. Choose one of the points (1, -3)
$-3 = \left(\frac{7}{4}\right) \cdot (1) + b$	Substitute the coordinates x=1 and y=-3 into the equation.
$-3 = \frac{7}{4} + b$	Simplify & Solve